Author Index

A

Abeles, A. L., 496
Abeles, F. B., 496
Abou-Zamzam, A. M., 388
Adams, P. B., 682
Akazawa, T., 568
Al-Abbas, A. H., 404
Alscher, Ruth Grene, 400
Ambler, J. E., 675
Andersen, Kirsten, S., 774
Apelbaum, Akiva, 117, 125
Applewhite, Philip B., 523
Arens, Max Q., 640
Atkins, C. A., 214, 218

B

Bahr, James T., 95
Bandurski, Robert S., 176
Barash, I., 642
Barr, Rita, 404, 410
Bassham, J. A., 224
Basu, P. S., 499, 503, 507
Baszynski, Tadeusz, 410
Beevers, Harry, 242
Ben-Yehoshua, S., 378
Bertagnolli, B. L., 347
Beyer, Elmo M., Jr., 322
Biggs, D. R., 660
Bishop, D. G., 774
Blakely, L. M., 35
Boardman, N. K., 31, 183
Brand, Jerry, 410
Brown, John C., 208
Briggs, Winslow R., 687
Brown, A. E., 643, 647
Brown, John C., 675
Burdett, A. N. 201, 719
Burg, Stanley P., 117, 125, 132, 510
Bush, Karen J., 446
Bush, Parshall B., 69

C

Cardini, Carlos E., 205
Carell, Edgar F., 391
Castelfranco, Paul A., 400
Cedeno-Maldonado, Arturo, 698
Cetorelli, J. J., 531
Chakravorty, Arun K., 73
Chance, Britton, 713
Chaney, Rufus L., 208
Chang, Yaw-Pan, 635
Cheng, Tsai-Ying, 723
Cheniae, G. M., 87
Chichester, C. O., 664
Ching, Kim K., 536
Ching, Te May, 536
Chu, Douglas K., 224
Clark, A. F., 371
Cleland, Robert, 289
Codd, G. A., 769
Cooksey, Keith E., 1
Crane, Frederick L., 161, 166, 404, 410
Crane, Julian C., 185
Croker, Susan G., 35

D

Davenport, Thomas L., 756
Davies, Eric, 581
De Jong, Donald W., 733
Delmer, Deborah Pierson, 469
Dennis, Frank G., Jr. 527
Dilley, R. A., 161, 166
Dobra, William A., 728
Dornhoff, G. M., 28
Downton, Joy, 518
Dragonetti, Carola, 463
Drake, B. G., 572
Durham, James I., 313
Dyson, W. H., 616

E

Easton, Carol Zeman, 706
Edwards, Gerald E., 728
Egan, James M., Jr., 391
Eiserling, F. A., 743
Eisinger, W. R., 510
Emmert, Fred H., 332
Engelsma, G., 599
Ericson, Mary, 531
Evans, Michael L., 414

F

Faccioli, G., 266
Feung, Chao-shieung, 80
Fischbeck, G., 790
Fiscus, Edwin L., 191
Fuchs, Yoram, 194
dela Fuente, R. K., 491
Fuller, R. C., 19, 24

G

Gaffron, Hans, 136
Galil, J., 378
Galston, Arthur W., 235, 523
Gamborg, O. L., 319
Gerson, Donald F., 603
Gertman, Eitan, 194
Gochnauer, Carl, 655
Gold, A. H., 266
Gordon, Solon A., 738
Graham, D., 214, 218
Grunwald, C., 69
Gurusiddaiah, S., 627
Gutierrez, Maria, 728

H

Halaban, Ruth, 308
Halevy, A. H., 341, 585
Hall, A. E., 576
Hall, J. D., 404
Hall, R. H., 616
Hamilton, James L., 303
Hamilton, Robert H., 80
Hanchey, Penelope, 706
Hanson, J. B., 347
Hassid, W. Z., 473
Havir, Evelyn A., 480
Heath, Robert L., 698
Hecht, Sidney M., 114
Hendricks, S. B., 645
Hendrix, Stephen D., 199
Hernández-Gil, Rubén, 375
Herron, H. A., 141
Hiller, R. G., 183
Hollen, Lauren B., 35
Holm, Robert E., 293
Holtz, R. Barry, 541
Horine, Randall K., 438
Hoyle, M. C., 15
Hsiao, Andrew I-Hsiung, 249
Huang, A. H. C., 242

I

Izawa, Seikichi, 713

J

Jackson, W. A., 485
Jacobs, William P., 635
Jacques, Roger, 187
Jerebzoff, Stephan, 187
Johnson, F. J., 788
Jones, H. G., 283
Jones, Russell L., 199
Jordan, Wayne R., 756

K

Kaltenborn, Sara H., 171
Kang, Bin G., 132
Karr, Arthur L., Jr., 275
Kedar, N., 585
Ketring, D. L., 382
Keydel, F., 790
Kirby, E. G., 531
Kirk, Paul R., 228
Klein, R. M., 262
Knight, Robert H., 581
Kraayenhof, Ruud, 713
Krogmann, David W., 410
Krul, W. R., 784
Kuo, T., 627

L

Labarca, C., 7
Lai, Y. F., 452
LaMotte, Clifford E., 655
Larkins, Brian A., 581
Lascelles, June, 743, 747
Latzko, E., 790
Lavintman, Nelly, 205
Lee, O. Y., 608
Leech, Rachel M., 228
Leonard, Nelson J., 114, 702
Leopold, A. C., 491
Lipe, John A., 756, 765
Loescher, Wayne, 556
Loewus, F., 7
Longo, Claudio P., 463
Longo, Giovanna P., 463
Loomis, R. S., 576
Lowe, Richie H., 303
Lowy, Ilana, 642
Lumis, Glen P., 527

Lumry, Rufus, 305
Lyon, Charles J., 417

M

Maas, E. V., 64
Macdowall, Fergus, 305
Maguire, Anne, 425
Mahadevan, S., 43
Mandels, G. R., 425
Marinoff, Philip, 235
Marsh, Herbert V., Jr., 480
Martin, Colin, 432
Martin, I. F., 87
Mauzerall, D., 141
Mayak, S., 341
McNairn, Robert B., 366
McNamer, Alan, 645
Mellenthin, W. M., 311
Meng, Ron L., 298
Merrett, M. J., 252
Meudt, Werner J., 157
Michel, Burlyn E., 196
Miles, C. D., 591
Miller, Carlos O., 594
Miller, Carol, 51
Miller, R. A., 319
Mishra, D., 271
Mitchell, Rosemary C., 671
Mizrahi, Y., 667
Moline, Harold E., 655
Moore, Thomas S., Jr., 594
Morgan, M. A., 485
Morgan, Page W., 313, 382, 756, 759, 765
Mueller, R. T., 388
Mumma, Ralph O., 80
Murai, T., 568
Myers, Jack, 547

N

Naylor, A. W., 149
Nelson, O. E., 256
Nevins, Donald J., 556
Newman, Ian A., 687
Nishijima, Chic, 185

O

Oaks, Ann, 649, 788
Oeser, A., 55
Ogata, Gen, 64
Ohyama, K., 319
Olien, C. Robert, 527
Osmond, C. B., 360

P

Paleg, L. G., 103
Pallas, J. E., Jr., 28
Panopoulos, N. J., 266
Parlange, Jean-Yves, 60
Patterson, B. D., 214, 218
Patton, Stuart, 541
Pellett, N. E., 262
Pickett, James M., 396
Piskornik, Zdzislaw, 176
Playtis, Anthony J., 702
Poincelot, Raymond P., 336
Pomerantz, S., 642
Poole, Ronald J., 603
Porter, J., 252
Pradhan, G. C., 271

Q

Quamme, H., 632

R

Raymundo, L. C., 684
Rebeiz, Constantin A., 185
Reger, Bonnie J., 19, 24
Reid, Philip D., 480
Richmond, A. E., 667
Roberts, R. M., 531
Rodaway, Shirley J., 35
Rosenthal, Gerald A., 328
Roughan, P. G., 31
Rowan, K. S., 682
Rudich, J., 585
Ruesink, Albert W., 438
Ryan, C. A., 627

S

Sagisaka, Shonosuke, 750
Salamini, F., 256
Salisbury, F. B., 572
Samish, Y. B., 28
Sargent, Malcolm L., 171
Satter, Ruth L., 235, 523
Schaedle, Michail, 375
Schisler, Lee C., 541
Schmid, G. H., 769
Schmitz, Ruth Y., 114, 702
Schnarrenberger, C., 55
Schwelitz, Faye D., 161, 166
Scrubb, Leroy A., 73
Shaw, Michael, 73
Shen-Miller, J., 51
Shepherd, W. D., 347
Sheridan, R. P., 355
Shibles, R. M., 28
Simpson, K. L., 684
Sinclair, John, 778
Skoog, Folke, 114, 303, 702
Skursky, L., 622
Slatyer, R. O., 283, 518
Smillie, Robert M., 19, 24, 774
Smith, Ivan K., 477
Solomonson, L. P., 421
Sperk, G., 790
Stadelmann, J., 608
Stallknecht, G. F., 412
Stanley, R. A., 149
Stecher, Kathleen J., 157
Stevens, D., 649
Stewart, Cecil R., 551, 679
Stewart, Peter S., 541
Storey, Bayard T., 95
Storm, David L., 473
Stout, Ernest R., 640
Stowe, Bruce B., 43
Stuart, Tim S., 136
Sukumaran, N. P., 564, 632
Sutton, B. G., 360
Swader, J. A., 698
Sweeney, Beatrice M., 446

T

Taylorson, R. B., 645
Tezuka, Takafumi, 458
Thimann, Kenneth V., 432
Thompson, J. E., 452
Thompson, William F., 289
Tiffin, Lee O., 208
Tolbert, N. E., 55
Tsai, C. Y., 256
Tuli, V., 499, 503, 510

V

Vanderhoef, Larry N., 298
Vennesland, Birgit, 421
Vidaver, William, 249
Villegas, Cherry N., 694
Villemez, C. L., 371
Villiers, T. A., 671
Volk, R. J., 485

W

Waggoner, Paul E., 60
Wallace, A., 388
Wallace, W., 649
Waller, G. R., 622
Wang, C. Y., 311
Wang, L. C., 152
Ward, Bailey, 547
Weiser, C. J., 564, 608, 632
Williams, B. J., Jr., 262
Witham, Francis H., 80
Wood, A., 103

Y

Yamamoto, Yukio, 458

Z

Zelitch, Israel, 109
Zeroni, M., 378
Zobl, R., 790

Subject Index

A

Abscisic acid
  control of rose petal senescence, 341
  ethylene production, 194
  mineral deprivation, 667
Abcsission
  auxin transport inhibitors, 313
  ethylene, 759
  pectin esterase, 655
  water stress and ethylene, 756
Acclimation, cold, phytochrome, 262
Acetylcholine, oat coleoptile cell elongation, 414
Acridine dyes, uncoupling, as energy probes in chloroplasts, 713
Actinomycin D, phaseollin induction, 660
Adenosine phosphates, content in germinating pine seeds, 536
Adenosine triphosphatase, effects of germination, 452
Adenylate energy charge of germinating pine seeds, 536
Albizzia, phytochrome-controlled nyctinasty, 523
Algae, hydrogen-adapted, gas exchange, 136
Amino acids
  biosynthesis by chloroplasts during photosynthesis, 228
  cycloheximide effects on biosynthesis in corn roots, 788
  leaf senescence, 432
Ammi, isolation of DNA from protoplasts, 319
Anacystis, photosynthetic properties of permeaplasts, 547
Anhydrase, carbonic, distribution in maize leaves, 336
Auxanometry, capacitance, 738
Auxin
  activity of 3-methyleneoxindole in wheat, 499
  changes in oat coleoptile cell wall composition, 556
  control for orientation of root, 417
  effects on leaflet movement and K flux 235
  transport, 491
  transport inhibition, 322
  transport inhibitors and abscission, 313
Azalea, freezing patterns in stems, 527

B

Bacteriochlorophyll synthesis in *Rhodopseudomonas spheroides*, 743, 747
Bean
  actinomycin D and phaseollin induction, 660
  castor, translocation and metabolism of ricinine, 622
  cytochrome *f* photooxidation in greening leaves, 183
  formation of $\beta,1 \rightarrow 4$ glucan, 371
  jack, canavanine biochemistry, 328
  kidney, cysteine biosynthetic enzymes, 477
  lipid composition during greening, 31
  mung
    chloride accumulation by root tips, 603
    mannosyl lipid in polysaccharide synthesis, 473
  proline metabolism by leaves in dark, 551
  regulatory properties of sucrose synthetase, 469
Beet, sugar, photosynthesis in infected, 576
Bicarbonate effect on photophosphorylation catalyzed by chromatophores, 568
Bundle sheath cell metabolism, 728

C

Calcium, nitrate absorption and assimilation in ryegrass, 485
Callose formation in cotton, 366
Callus, soybean
  2,4-D metabolites from, 80
  effects of cytokinins on respiration, 594
Canavanine biochemistry in jack bean, 328
Carbamyl phosphate, effect of urea on synthesis, 642
Carbohydrates, effects on proline metabolism by bean leaves in dark, 551
Carbon dioxide
  circadian conidiation in *Neurospora*, 171
  dark fixation by Crassulacean plants, 360
  ethylene and fruit dehiscence response to, 765
  fixation by cottonwood chloroplasts, 375
Carbonic anhydrases
  mono- and dicotyledon enzyme types, 218
  type distribution among species, 214
Carboxylase from C_4 and C_2 leaves, 242
Carboxylation in Crassulacean plants, 360
Carotenoid synthesis in γ-irradiated tomato, 694
Carrot
  isolation of DNA from, 319
  salt respiration in root, 682
Catalase in maize scutellum glyoxysomes, 463
Cetyltrimethylammonium bromide, potato starch synthetase activity, 205
Cherry, freezing patterns in stems, 527
Chloramphenicol, effects on protein synthesis by plastids, 19
Chlorate toxicity in *Chlorella*, 421
Chlorella
  glycolate-oxidizing enzymes, 769
  greening and light saturation, 141
  nitrate reductase and chlorate toxicity, 421
Chloride
  accumulation by bean root tips, 603
  radial transport into tomato root xylem, 64
Chlorophyll, ethylene effect on biosynthesis, 400
Chloroplasts
  corn
    biochemical characteristics in mineral deficiency, 410
    pH dependence and cofactor requirements of photochemical reactions, 774
    ultrastructure in mineral-deficient leaves, 404
  cottonwood, photophosphorylation and CO_2 fixation, 375
  Cu^{2+} inhibition of photosynthesis, 698
  energy probes, 713
  Euglena
    development and replication, 391
    protein synthesis, 24
  pea and bean, lipid composition during development of, 31
  pea and wheat, protein synthesis, 19
  photochemical activity, 305
  spinach
    acid-bath phosphorylation after heptane extraction, 591
    reversible abolition of enhancement, 778
  Vicia, amino acid biosynthesis during photosynthesis, 228
Chromatium, bicarbonate effect on photophosphorylation, 568
Chymotrypsin inhibitor I in Solanaceae genera, 627
Circadian rhythm of zonation in *Sclerotinia*, 187
Clinostat, auxin control for root orientation, 417
Cold, phytochrome in acclimation to, 262
Coleoptiles, oat
  acetylcholine and cell elongation, 414
  auxin-induced changes in cell wall composition, 556
  mitochondria and geotropism, 51
Coleus, active transport and diffusion of IAA in petioles, 635
Conidiation, circadian, 171
Conidiophores, effect of light on growth, 187
Convolvulus, wall regeneration by protoplasts, 438
Corn
  biochemical characteristics of chloroplasts in mineral deficiency, 410
  catalase in glyoxysomes, 463
  chloroplast ultrastructure in mineral-deficient leaves, 404
  distribution of carbonic anhydrase and ribulose diphosphate carboxylase in leaves, 336
  effects of cycloheximide on amino acid biosynthesis in roots, 788
  forms of glucosephosphate isomerase, 256
  pH dependence and cofactor requirements of photochemical reactions in chloroplasts, 774
  phenylalanine ammonia-lyase, 480
  RNA polymerase from 2,4-D-treated seedlings, 640
  stimulation of mitochondrial respiration, 347
  synthesis and turnover of nitrate reductase in roots, 649
Cotton
  phloem translocation and callose formation, 366
  temperature dependence of photosynthesis, 518
  water stress, ethylene, and leaf abscission, 756

Cottonwood, photophosphorylation and CO_2 fixation by chloroplasts, 375
Cotyledons
cucumber, ethylene effect on chlorophyll biosynthesis, 400
flax, RNase activity in rust infection, 73
sunflower, isolation of plastids from, during germination, 55
Coumarin, potato tuberization, 412
Crassulacean plants, dark fixation of CO_2 by, 360
Cucumber
effects of photoperiod and Ethephon on phytohormones, 585
ethylene effect on chlorophyll biosynthesis, 400
Cupric ion, inhibition of photosynthesis, 698
Cycloheximide
amino acid biosynthesis in corn roots, 788
effects on protein synthesis by plastids, 19
Cysteine biosynthetic enzymes in bean, 477
Cytochrome *f* photooxidation in greening leaves, 183
Cytochromes, order in respiratory chain, 95
Cytokinins
soybean callus tissue respiration, 594
zeatin isomers, 702

D

Decenylsuccinic acid, water permeability of plant cells, 608
Dehiscence
ethylene, 759
ethylene, CO_2, and reduced pressure, 765
Deoxyribonucleic acid
effect of ethylene on synthesis, 117
isolation from protoplasts, 319
Diatom, marine pennate, metabolism of organic acids by, 1
Dicarboxylic acid pathway of photosynthesis, 728
2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid
effect on cellular expansion, 125
metabolites from soybean callus, 80
soluble RNA polymerase from maize seedlings treated with, 640
Dock, curly, phytochrome, temperature shifts, and germination, 645
Dormancy
afterripening of peanut seeds, 382
light-controlled, polysome formation, 671

E

β-Ecdysone activity in gibberellin bioassays, 199
Elongation, oat shoot, 738
Emerson photosynthetic unit, adaptation to quantum flux, 355
Ethephon, phytohormones in cucumber, 585
Ethylene
ABA effect on production, 194
abscission and dehiscence, 759
afterripening of dormant peanut seeds, 382
auxin control for orientation of roots exposed to, 417
chlorophyll biosynthesis in cucumber cotyledons, 400
control of rose petal senescence, 341
effect on cell division and DNA synthesis, 117
effect on cellular expansion, 125
growth of fig, 378
in ripening and climacteric pears, 311
pea internode swelling, 510
phytochrome-enhanced geotropic sensitivity to production of, 132
response of fruit dehiscence to CO_2 and reduced pressure, 765
stress-induced, biochemical pathway, 496
synthesis in lettuce seeds, 719
temperature and synthesis in lettuce seeds, 201
water stress and cotton leaf abscission, 756
Etioplasts, pea and wheat, protein synthesis, 19
Euglena
characteristics of photosynthetic mutant, 161, 166
chloroplast development and replication, 391
glycolate-oxidizing enzymes, 769
protein synthesis in chloroplasts, 24
Extensin, glycosylation of, 275

F

False broomrape on tobacco, 303
Ferricyanide ion, inactivation of photoact, 305
Fig, ethylene and growth, 378
Flavoproteins, order in respiratory chain, 95
Flax, RNase activity of rust-infected cotyledons, 73
Flowering, transpiration-reducing chemicals, 271
Fluorocarbons, fluid, to study freezing in plants, 632
Freezing
fluid fluorocarbons to study, 632
patterns in stems of cherry and azalea, 527
potato leaves, 564
Fungus, endogenous metabolism of spores, 425

G

Gas exchange of hydrogen-adapted algae, 136
Geotrichum candidum, carbamyl phosphate synthesis during spore germination, 642
Geotropism
oat coleoptile mitochondria, 51
phytochrome and ethylene, 132
Germination
effects on ATPase and transport, 452
isolation of plastids during, 55
of buried weed seeds, 293
phytochrome and temperature shifts, 645
sterol changes in tobacco during, 69
Gibberellic acid
β-ecdysone activity in bioassays, 199
effect on hybridizable RNA, 289
permeability of model membrane systems, 103
Glucan, β,1→14 linked, formation from UDP-α-D-glucose, 371
Glucobrassicins, synthesis from 3-indole acetaldoxime by woad leaves, 43
Glucosamine, location of glycoproteins containing, 531
Glucose 6-phosphate, decreased activity in budding poplar, 750
Glucosephosphate isomerase, forms in maize, 256
Glycine as substrate for photorespiration, 109
Glycolic acid as substrate for photorespiration, 109
Glycoproteins, location of glucosamine-containing, 531
Glycosylation of extension, 275
Glyoxysomes, corn, catalase in, 463
Gonyaulax, ribulose diphosphate carboxylase activity, 446
Greening
cytochrome *f* photooxidation in bean leaves, 183
light saturation, 141
lipid composition during, 31
Growth
ethylene, 378
transpiration-reducing chemicals, 271

H

Haplopappus ravenii, branch root formation, 35
Heptane, acid-bath phosphorylation in chloroplasts extracted with, 591
Hydroxylamine effects on photosystem, II, 87
3-Hydroxymethyloxindole, enzymatic dehydration, 503

I

3-Indoleacetaldoxime metabolism in woad, 43
Indoleacetic acid
active transport and diffusion in *Coleus* petioles, 635
binding to plant macromolecules, 507
characterization of a glucan containing, 176
polar diffusion, 784
Indoleacetic acid oxidase, dual catalysis, 15
Indoleacetic acid synthetase, induction in tobacco pith explants, 723
Internode, pea, ethylene-induced swelling, 510
Iron
ferric chelate reduction for uptake by soybeans, 208
stress response in soybean cultivars, 675
Irradiation, gamma, carotenoid synthesis, 694
N^6-(Δ^2-Isopentenyl)adenosine as free nucleoside in tobacco, 616

L

Leaf
bean
cytochrome *f* photooxidation during greening, 183
proline metabolism in dark, 551
boundary layer resistance and temperature, 60
C_4 and C_3, microbody enzymes and carboxylases from, 242
corn
chloroplast ultrastructure in mineral-deficient, 404
enzyme distribution, 336
cotton, water stress, ethylene, and abscission, 756
influence of amino acids, on senescence, 432
partitioning intracellular resistances, 283

pea and bean, lipid composition during greening, 31
potato, freezing injury, 564
soybean, photorespiration, 28
tobacco, maturity and enzymes, 733
woad, 3-indoleacetaldoxine metabolism, 43
Xanthium, temperature effects on resistance and transpiration, 572
Lemna, cell division and photoperiods, 308
Lettuce
ethylene synthesis in seeds, 719
temperature and phytochrome transformation, 249
temperature, germination, and ethylene synthesis, 201
Light
effect on hybridizable RNA, 289
intensity in *Rhodospirillum rubrum*, 252
protein synthesis in chloroplasts, 24
Light saturation, greening, 141
Lilium longiflorum, stigmatic exudate and pollen tube wall, 7
Lipid composition during greening, 31

M

Magnesium, nitrate absorption and assimilation in ryegrass, 485
Maize. *See* Corn
Manganese, divalent ions in photoinduction of phenylalanine ammonia-lyase, 599
Mannosyl lipid in polysaccharide synthesis, 473
Mesophyll cells, metabolism, 728
3-Methyleneoxindole
auxin activity in wheat, 499
binding to plant macromolecules, 507
Microbody enzymes from C_4 and C_3 leaves, 242
Mineral deprivation, ABA, 667
Mitochondria
corn, phosphate-induced stimulation of respiration, 347
oat, geotropic stimulation of coleoptile, 51
respiratory chain, 95
soybeans, tyrosyl-tRNA, 298
wheat, 790
Mitotic index, photoperiods in *Lemna*, 308
Mushroom, membranes, 541

N

Neurospora, circadian conidiation, 171
Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide kinase, photoregulation of activity, 458
Nitrate, calcium and magnesium effects on absorption and assimilation in ryegrass, 485
Nitrate reductase
in *Chlorella*, 421
synthesis and turnover in corn roots, 649
Nyctinasty, phytochrome-controlled, 235, 523

O

Oat
acetylcholine and coleoptile cell elongation, 414
auxin-induced changes in coleoptile cell wall composition, 556
diseased, localization of crystals in uranyl acetate treatment, 706
elongation responses of shoot, 738
mitochondria and geotropism, 51
phytochrome-mediated electric changes, 687
Organic acids, metabolism by marine pennate diatom, 1
Oxygen evolution, photoreversal of NH_2OH destruction of, 87

P

Pea
auxin control for root orientation, 417
effect of ethylene on cell division and DNA synthesis, 117
effects of ethylene and 2,4-D on cellular expansion, 125
ethylene and internode swelling, 510
lipid composition during greening, 31
polyribosomes from, 581
protein synthesis by plastids, 19
Peanut, afterripening of seeds, 382
Pear, ethylene in ripening and climacteric, 311
Pectin esterase, leaf and flower abscission, 655
Permeability to water, of plant cells, effect of decenylsuccinic acid, 608
Permeaplasts, *Anacystis* photosynthetic properties, 547
Peroxidase activity in tobacco cell wall, 157
Petioles, *Coleus*, active transport and diffusion of IAA in, 635
pH
dependence of photochemical reactions in maize chloroplasts, 774
radiophosphorus across roots, 332
Phaseollin, actinomycin D and induction of, 660
Phenylalanine ammonia-lyase
corn, 480
role of divalent Mn ions in photoinduction of, 599
Phloem, translocation in cotton, 366
Phosphate, stimulation of mitochondrial respiration, 347
6-Phosphogluconate, ribulose diphosphate carboxylase inhibition, 224
6-Phosphogluconate dehydrogenase, decreased activity in budding poplar, 750
Phosphorylation, acid-bath, in heptane-extracted chloroplasts, 591
Photoinduction of phenylalanine ammonia-lyase, role of divalent Mn ions, 599
Photoperiod, phytohormones in cucumber, 585
Photophosphorylation
bicarbonate effect, 568
by cottonwood chloroplasts, 375
Photoregulation of NAD kinase activity, 458
Photorespiration
effectiveness of glycolic acid and glycine as substrates for, 109
soybean leaf, 28
Photosynthate, translocation in infected tomatoes, 266
Photosynthesis
amino acid biosynthesis by chloroplasts during, 228
C_4 dicarboxylic acid pathway, 728
Cu^{2+} inhibition, 698
Emerson unit, 355
equilibrium constants and enhancement, 396
in Eurasian watermilfoil, 149
infected sugar beets, 576
temperature dependence of in cotton, 518
Photosystem II
effects of hydroxylamine, 87
Euglena mutant blocked in, 161, 166
Phytoalexins, 660
Phytochrome
cold acclimation, 262
control of germination induced by temperature shifts, 645
control of NAD kinase activity, 458
control of nyctinasty, 235, 523
electric potential changes in oat seedlings, 687
enhancement of geotropic sensitivity to ethylene production, 132
transformation in lettuce seed irradiated at various temperatures, 249
Phytohormones, cucumber, photoperiod and Ethephon, 585
Phytol synthesis in *Rhodopseudomonas spheroides*, 747
Pine, ponderosa, content of adenosine phosphates and adenylate energy charge in germinating seeds, 536
Pistil, role of exudate from, in pollen tube wall formation, 7
Plasmalemma, Cl^- accumulation by root tips, 603
Plastids, isolation during germination, 55
Polar diffusion of IAA, 784
Polyamines in soybean, 152
Polyribosomes, isolation from peas without RNase inhibitors, 581
Polysaccharide, mannosyl lipid in synthesis of, 473
Polysome formation in light-controlled dormancy, 671
Poplar, budding, enzyme activity, 750
Porphyrins, metal, biosynthesis by subchloroplastic fractions, 185
Potato
coumarin-induced tuberization, 412
effect of cetyltrimethylammonium bromide on starch synthetase activity, 205
freezing injury in leaves, 564
Proline
metabolism by bean leaves in dark, 551
metabolism during rehydration, 679
Protein synthesis
by plastids, 19
in chloroplasts, 24
in leaf senescence, 432
Protoplasts
ammi and carrot, isolation of DNA from, 319
Convolvulus, cell wall regeneration, 438

R

Radiophosphorus across roots, 332
Reductive pentose phosphate cycle, effect of light intensity on activity, 252
Rehydration, proline metabolism during, 679
Respiratory chain, ordering of ubiquinone, flavoproteins, and cytochromes in, 95

Rhodopseudomonas spheroides
phytol and bacteriochlorophyll synthesis, 747
ultrastructure, 743
Rhodospirillum rubrum, light intensity, 252
Ribonuclease activity of rust-infected flax cotyledons, 73
Ribonucleic acid
hybridizable, effect of light and GA, 289
mitochondrial tyrosyl transfer, in soybean seedlings, 298
synthesis during phaseollin induction, 660
Ribonucleic acid polymerase, soluble, 2,4-D-treated maize seedlings, 640
Ribulose diphosphate carboxylase
activity in *Gonyaulax*, 446
distribution in maize leaves, 336
inhibition by 6-phosphogluconate, 224
Ricinine translocation and metabolism in castor bean, 622
Root
branch, formation, 35
carrot, salt respiration, 682
centripetal passage of radiophosphorus across, 332
corn
effects of cycloheximide on amino acid biosynthesis, 788
synthesis and turnover of nitrate reductase, 649
ethylene and ABA in control of petal senescence, 341
mung bean, Cl^- accumulation in tips, 603
pea, auxin control for orientation, 417
tomato, radial Na and Cl transport into xylem, 65
water potential, 191
Rust, RNase activity of flax cotyledons after infection with, 73
Ryegrass, nitrate absorption and assimilation as influenced by calcium and magnesium, 485

S

Salt, respiration in carrot root, 682
Sclerotinia, equal quantal spectra, 187
Seed
germinating pine, content of adenosine phosphates and adenylate energy charge, 536
germinating tobacco, sterol changes, 69
lettuce
ethylene synthesis, 719
temperature and phytochrome transformation, 249
temperature, germination, and ethylene synthesis, 201
peanut, afterripening of dormant, 382
weed, germination of buried, 293
Seedling
bean, mannosyl lipid in polysaccharide synthesis, 473
corn, RNA polymerase from 2,4-D-treated, 640
oat, phytochrome-mediated electric changes, 687
soybean, mitochondrial tyrosyl-tRNA, 298
Senescence
leaf, amino acids, 432
rose petal, ethylene and ABA in control of, 341
Sodium transport
into tobacco xylem exudate, 388
radial, into tomato root xylem, 64
Solanaceae, chymotrypsin inhibitor I, 627
Soybean
2,4-D metabolites from callus, 80
effect of cytokinins on callus tissue respiration, 594
ferric chelate reduction for iron uptake, 208
iron stress response in cultivars, 675
leaf photorespiration, 28
mitochondrial tyrosyl-tRNA, 298
polyamines in, 152
Spinach, reversible abolition of enhancement in chloroplasts, 778
Spores
fungus, endogenous metabolism, 425
Geotrichum candidum, carbamyl phosphate synthesis during germination, 642
Starch synthetase, effect of cetyltrimethylammonium bromide on activity, 205
Stem, cherry and azalea, freezing patterns, 527
Sterol, changes during germination of tobacco, 69
Stomata, tomato, effect of transpiration-reducing chemicals on opening of, 271
Stress
biochemical pathway of ethylene, 496
iron, response in soybean cultivars, 675
water, ethylene-mediated leaf abscission in cotton, 756
Sucrose, solute potentials, 196
Sucrose synthetase, regulatory properties, 469
Sunflower, isolation of plastids during germination, 55

T

Temperature
dependence of photosynthesis on in cotton, 518
germination and ethylene synthesis of lettuce seeds, 201
leaf, boundary layer resistance, 60
leaf resistance and transpiration, 572
phytochrome control of germination induced by shifts in, 645
phytochrome transformation, 249
Tobacco
enzymes and leaf maturity, 733
false broomrape on, 303
germinating, sterol changes, 69
glycolate-oxidizing enzymes, 769
induction of IAA synthetases in pith explants, 723
N^6-(Δ^2-isopentenyl)adenosine as free nucleoside, 616
peroxidase activity in cell wall, 157
sodium transport into xylem exudate, 388
zeatin indoleacetate activity, 114
Tomato
curly top virus-infected, photosynthate translocation, 266
effect of transpiration-reducing chemicals on growth, flowering, and stomatal opening, 271
γ-irradiated, carotenoid synthesis, 694
radial Na and Cl transport, 64
Triiodobenzoic acid, peroxidase activity in tobacco cell wall, 157
Tuber, potato, effect of cetyltrimethylammonium bromide on starch synthetase activity, 205
Tuberization, coumarin-induced, in potato, 412

U

Ubiquinone order in respiratory chain, 95
Uranyl acetate, crystal localization in diseased oats, 706
Urea, effect on carbamyl phosphate synthesis during spore germination, 642

W

Watermilfoil, Eurasian, photosynthesis, 149
weed, germination of buried seeds, 293
Wheat
auxin activity of 3-methyleneoxindole, 499
enzymatic dehydration of 3-hydroxymethyloxindole, 503
mitochondria, 790
protein synthesis by plastids, 19
Woad, 3-indoleacetaldoxime metabolism, 43

X

Xanthium, temperature and leaf resistance and transpiration, 572
Xylem, sodium transport into exudate, 388

Z

Zeatin, geometric and position isomers, 702
Zeatin indoleacetate activity in tobacco, 114